



## **GR55xx ANCS Profile Example Application**

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## Preface

### Purpose

This document introduces how to use and verify the ANCS example in the GR55xx SDK, to help users quickly get started with secondary development.

### Audience

This document is intended for:

- GR55xx user
- GR55xx developer
- GR55xx tester
- iOS developer
- Hobbyist developer
- Technical writer

### Release Notes

This document is the fifth release of *GR55xx ANCS Profile Example Application*, corresponding to GR55xx SoC series.

### Revision History

Version	Date	Description
1.0	2019-12-08	Initial release
1.3	2020-03-16	Updated the release time in the footers.
1.5	2020-05-30	Updated code in "Interaction Process and Major Code".
1.6	2020-06-30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Modified the pin code in "Bluetooth Connection" and "Connection, Pairing, and Bonding".</li><li>• Updated the code in "Control Command".</li></ul>
1.7	2021-04-20	Optimized descriptions in "Initial Operation" and "Application Details".

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# 1 Introduction

Apple Notification Center Service (ANCS) is applied to intelligent Bluetooth-enabled devices, such as wristbands and smart watches that connect to iOS devices. Through a Bluetooth Low Energy (Bluetooth LE) link, the Bluetooth devices can access media notifications from iOS devices, and send ANCS-related control commands to iOS devices.

This document introduces how to implement ANCS Client based on a GR55xx SoC.

Before getting started, you can refer to the following documents.

Table 1-1 Reference documents

Name	Description
ANCS Specification	Provides ANCS protocols. Available at <a href="#">Apple Notification Center Service (ANCS) Specification</a> .
Developer guide of the specific GR55xx SoC	Introduces the software/hardware and quick start guide of the specific GR55xx SoC in use.
Bluetooth Core Spec	Offers official Bluetooth standards and core specification from Bluetooth SIG.
Bluetooth GATT Spec	Provides details about Bluetooth profiles and services. Available at <a href="http://www.bluetooth.com/specifications/gatt">http://www.bluetooth.com/specifications/gatt</a>
J-Link/J-Trace User Guide	Provides J-Link operational instructions. Available at <a href="http://www.segger.com/downloads/jlink/UM08001_JLink.pdf">www.segger.com/downloads/jlink/UM08001_JLink.pdf</a> .
Keil User Guide	Offers detailed Keil operational instructions. Available at <a href="http://www.keil.com/support/man/docs/uv4/">www.keil.com/support/man/docs/uv4/</a> .

## 2 Profile Overview

The ANCS Profile defines two device roles:

1. Server: iOS devices serve as the Central, providing services and data sources.
2. Client: Bluetooth devices serve as the Peripheral capable of detecting services from iOS devices (the Central) as well as reading and writing data after being connected to an iOS device.

The interaction process between the Server and the Client is presented in the figure below:

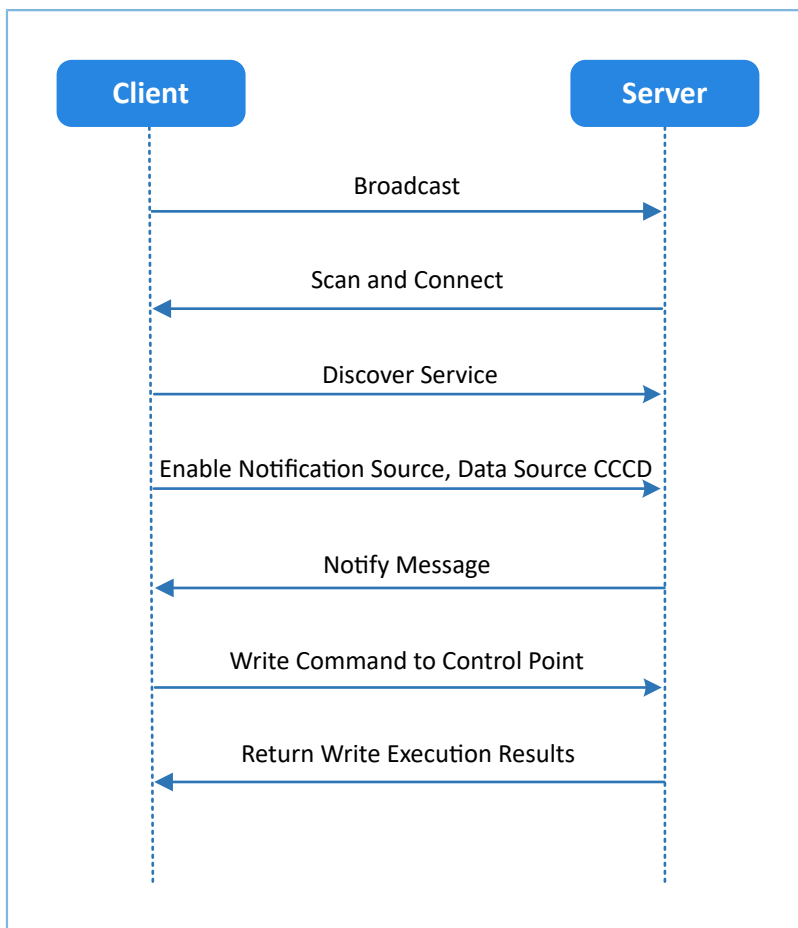


Figure 2-1 Client-Server interaction process

ANCS includes three characteristics as below.

Table 2-1 ANCS characteristics

Characteristic	UUID	Type	Support	Security	Property
Notification Source	9FBF120D-6301-42D9-8C58-25E699A21DBD	128 bits	Mandatory	None	Notify
Control Point	69D1D8F3-45E1-49A8-9821-9BBDFDAAD9D9	128 bits	Mandatory	None	Write
Data Source	22EAC6E9-24D6-4BB5-BE44-B36ACE7C7BFB	128 bits	Mandatory	None	Notify

## 3 Initial Operation

This chapter introduces how to rapidly verify an ANCS Client example in the GR55xx SDK.

### Note:

SDK\_Folder is the root directory of the GR55xx SDK in use.

### 3.1 Supported Development Platform

You can use and modify the ANCS example on the following platform.

Table 3-1 Supported development platform

Hardware Platform	Development Board Model
GR551x development kit	GR5515-SK-BASIC

### 3.2 Firmware Download

The source code of the ANCS example is in SDK\_Folder\projects\ble\ble\_peripheral\ble\_app\_ancs\_c.

You can download *ble\_app\_ancs\_c\_fw.bin* to the GR55xx Starter Kit Board (GR55xx SK Board) through GProgrammer. For details, see *GProgrammer User Manual*.

### Note:

- The *ble\_app\_ancs\_c\_fw.bin* is in SDK\_Folder\projects\ble\ble\_peripheral\ble\_app\_ancs\_c\build\.
- You can find GProgrammer in SDK\_Folder\tools\GProgrammer.

### 3.3 Test and Verification

The hardware and software required for test and verification are listed in [Table 3-2](#).

Table 3-2 Hardware and software resources

Name	Description
GRUart (Windows)	A serial port debugging tool. Available in SDK_Folder\tools\GRUart.
iOS device	An iOS device supporting Bluetooth LE 4.0 or later versions, such as iPhone 4S/iPad 3

Follow the steps below to test the ANCS example:

1. Establish connection.

Power the GR55xx SK Board on. Turn on **Bluetooth** on an iOS device to scan nearby Bluetooth devices. The device discovers a GR55xx SK Board with an advertising name of **Goodix\_ANCS\_C** as shown in [Figure 3-1](#).

**Note:**

This document is based on tests on an iPhone 7 running on iOS 11.03. The interface can be different depending on the device and operating system in use.

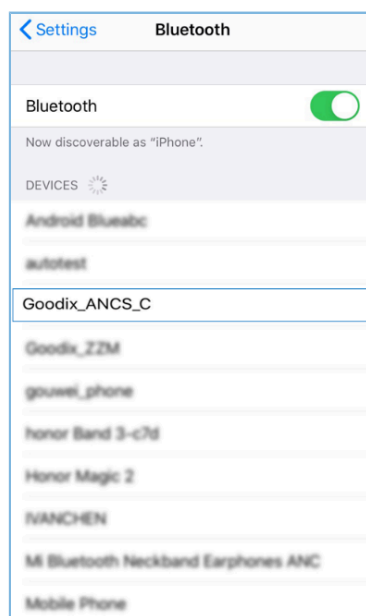


Figure 3-1 Discovering **Goodix\_ANCS\_C**

Tap **Goodix\_ANCS\_C** to connect the device to the GR55xx SK Board. As a pairing request box pops up as below, enter **123456**, and tap **Pair**.

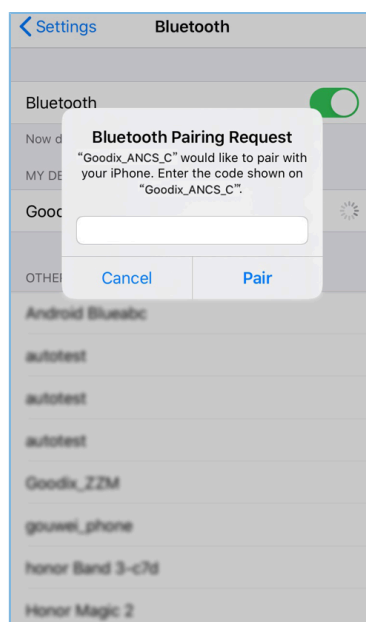


Figure 3-2 Entering pairing password

After pairing, **Goodix\_ANCS\_C** displays as **Connected** under **MY DEVICES**.



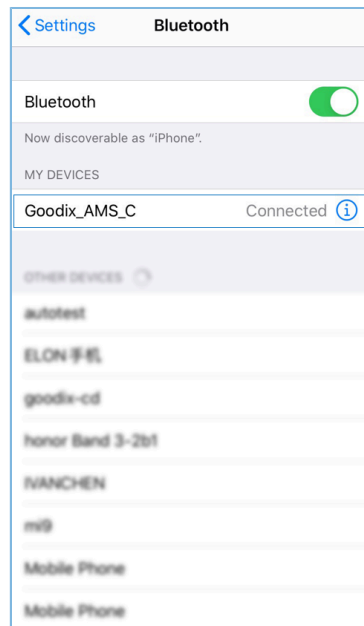


Figure 3-3 Successful pairing

## 2. Test and Verification

Users can verify whether ANCS runs normally according to serial port printing information on GRUart.

This section describes how to verify ANCS operations by taking a notification as an example, as shown in the figure below. For details, refer to the [Apple Notification Center Service \(ANCS\) Specification](#).

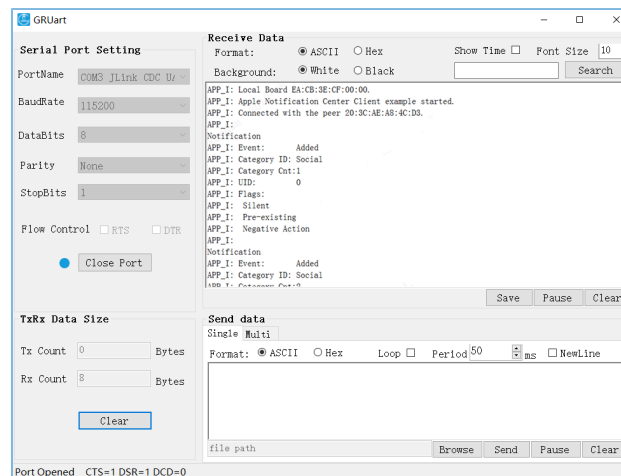


Figure 3-4 Serial port printing information on GRUart

Output information from serial ports is described as below:

Table 3-3 Notification description

Name	Description
Notification	Indicates this is a notification
Event: Added	Event type: Added

Name	Description
Category ID: Social	Information category: Social
Category Cnt: 1	Type quantity: 1
UID: 0	Unique identifier (UID) of the notification: 0
Flags: Silent	Information type: Silent
Pre-existing	Exists in buffer
Negative Action	Indicates delete operation is allowed

Take making and answering a phone call for example. Make a phone call on another phone to the tested iPhone 7. When the call is put through, the tested iPhone 7 sends a notification to the GR55xx SK Board immediately; the board then processes the received notification, and the ANCS Client example prints information on GRUart. To check the incoming call number, users can press **OK** on the board, and the GRUart displays the following information (including the incoming call number).

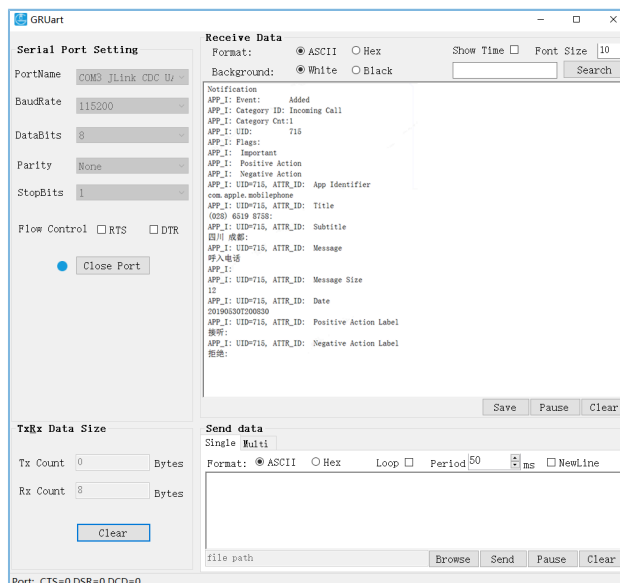


Figure 3-5 Printed information on GRUart

To answer the phone call, press **RIGHT** on the board, then the call is connected. To decline the phone call, press **LEFT**.

#### Note:

For more information about buttons on a GR55xx SK Board, see the user guide of the specific GR55xx SK Board in use.

## 4 Application Details

This chapter introduces the running procedures and major code of the ANCS Client example.

### 4.1 Running Procedures

After proper running, the ANCS Client example successively performs advertising, pairing and bonding, ANCS discovery, Client Characteristic Configuration Descriptor (CCCD) enablement, notification handling, as well as interactive command operations. Using ANCS Client as an example, this section elaborates on the interaction process between an ANCS Server and an ANCS Client, as illustrated in [Figure 4-1](#).

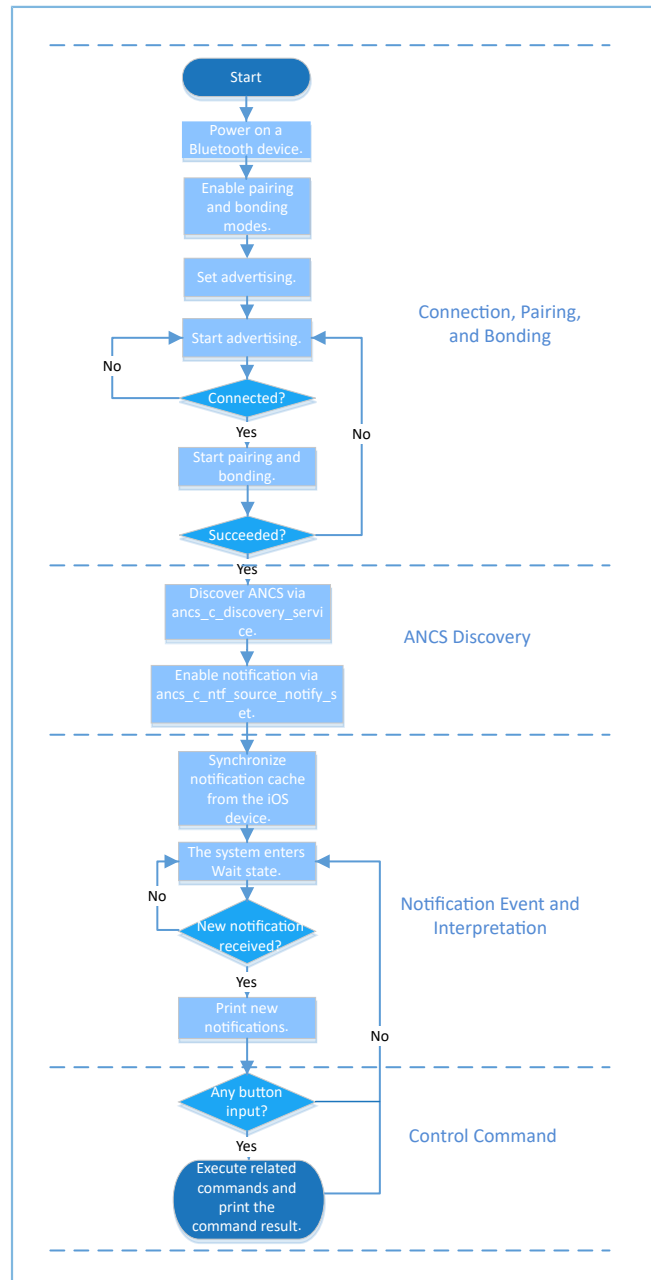


Figure 4-1 ANCS Client-Server interaction process

## 4.2 Major Code

Write the control information to the Control Point of ANCS Server via ANCS Client. Details about a particular notification can be retrieved from the Data Source returned from the iOS device. In following subsections, relevant control commands are described in detail.

### 4.2.1 Accessing Notification Attributes

**Path:** `gr_profiles\ancs_protocol.h` under the project directory

**Name:** `ancs_protocol.h`

The macro listed below helps to access alternative values of the notification attributes.

```
typedef enum
{
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_APP_IDENTIFIER = 0,    /**< Identifies that the
attribute data is of an "App Identifier" type. */
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_TITLE,                /**< Identifies that the
attribute data is a "Title". */
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_SUBTITLE,              /**< Identifies that the
attribute data is a "Subtitle". */
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_MESSAGE,                /**< Identifies that the
attribute data is a "Message". */
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_MESSAGE_SIZE,          /**< Identifies that the
attribute data is a "Message Size". */
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_DATE,                  /**< Identifies that the
attribute data is a "Date". */
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_POSITIVE_ACTION_LABEL, /**< The notification has a
"Positive action" that can be executed associated with it. */
    ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_NEGATIVE_ACTION_LABEL, /**< The notification has a
"Negative action" that can be executed associated with it. */
} ancs_notification_attr_t;
```

**Path:** `gr_profiles\ancs_protocol.c` under the project directory

**Name:** `ancs_notify_attr_get();`

This function helps to access the corresponding notification attribute according to its UID. Take an e-mail sent from the iOS device for example. The ANCS Client example is capable of inquiring the detailed contents, receiving time, and the sender of the e-mail via this function.

```
void ancs_notify_attr_get(int uid, char noti_attr)
{
    int len = 0;
    uint8_t buf[8];
    buf[0] = CTRL_POINT_GET_NTF_ATTRIBUTE;
    memcpy(&buf[1], &uid, 4);
    buf[5] = noti_attr;
    len = CFG_ANCS_ATTRIBUTE_MAXLEN;
    buf[6] = (len & 0xff);
    buf[7] = (len >> 8) & 0xff;
    ancs_c_write_control_point(0, buf, 8);
}
```

### 4.2.2 Execution

**Path:** `gr_profiles\ancs_protocol.h` under the project directory

**Name:** *ancs\_protocol.h*

Two alternatives are available for users on the operation for each notification: 0 indicates agreement, and 1 indicates rejection.

```
typedef enum
{
    ACTION_ID_POSITIVE = 0,          /**< Positive action. */
    ACTION_ID_NEGATIVE          /**< Negative action. */
} ancs_c_action_id_t;
```

**Path:** *gr\_profiles\ancs\_protocol.c* under the project directory

**Name:** *ancs\_action\_perform()*;

This function is used to process notifications.

```
void ancs_action_perform(int uid, int action)
{
    uint8_t buf[6];
    buf[0] = CTRL_POINT_PERFORM_NTF_ACTION;
    memcpy(&buf[1], &uid, 4);
    buf[5] = action;
    ancs_c_write_control_point(0, buf, 6);
}
```

### 4.2.3 Interaction

To help users perform interaction test in ANCS Client, this example implements the button-based commands, enabling users to operate on Control Point by pressing specific buttons.

**Path:** *user\_app\user\_gui.c* under the project directory

**Name:** *app\_key\_evt\_handler()*;

The following functions provide the process in which the response is triggered by using buttons on the GR55xx SK Board. When users press specific buttons, the ANCS Client example generates corresponding interaction commands.

Functionalities of each button are presented below:

- **OK:** Obtains and prints attribute values in various types. Such attributes values include details about text messages and e-mails, and the sending time.
- **RIGHT:** Represents Yes or agree. When there is an incoming call, Yes means answering the call.
- **LEFT:** Represents No or decline. When there is an incoming call, No means declining the call.

For detailed test methods for commands, refer to [Apple Notification Center Service \(ANCS\) Specification](#).

```
void app_key_evt_handler(uint8_t key_id, app_key_click_type_t key_click_type)
{
    uint16_t uid;
    if (key_click_type == APP_KEY_SINGLE_CLICK)
    {
        if (BSP_KEY_OK_ID == key_id)
        {
            pwr_mgmt_mode_set(PMR_MGMT_IDLE_MODE);
            uid = ancs_get_uid();
            if (uid > 0)
            {
```

```
        ancs_notify_attr_get(uid, ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_TITLE);
        ancs_notify_attr_get(uid, ANCS_NOTIF_ATTR_ID_MESSAGE);
    }
}
else if (BSP_KEY_LEFT_ID == key_id)
{
    APP_LOG_INFO("pressed key left");
    uid = ancs_get_uid();
    if (uid > 0)
    {
        ancs_action_perform(uid, ACTION_ID_NEGATIVE);
    }
}
else if (BSP_KEY_RIGHT_ID == key_id)
{
    APP_LOG_INFO("pressed key right");
    uid = ancs_get_uid();
    if (uid > 0)
    {
        ancs_action_perform(uid, ACTION_ID_POSITIVE);
    }
}
}
```

## 5 FAQ

This chapter describes problems, reasons, and solutions when verifying and using the ANCS Client example.

### 5.1 Why Is There No Output Information from GRUart?

- **Description**  
No printed information displays on GRUart, or GRUart encounters garbled printing.
- **Analysis**  
The *ble\_app\_ancs\_c\_fw.bin* firmware is not programmed on the board correctly, or the **BaudRate** on the GRUart is incorrect, resulting in GRUart's failure to print information.
- **Solution**  
Confirm on GRUart, the **BaudRate** is 115200 with **DataBits** of 8, **StopBits** of 1, **None Parity**, and no **Flow Control**. Confirm the serial ports have been connected correctly.  
  
If there is nothing wrong with the serial port connection, redo the firmware programming, and ensure no modification has been done on the project, then directly download the firmware to the Bluetooth device using GProgrammer.

### 5.2 Why does an iOS Device Fail to Scan Any Bluetooth Advertising from Goodix\_ANCS\_C?

- **Description**  
An iOS device with Bluetooth enabled fails to find advertising from **Goodix\_ANCS\_C**.
- **Analysis**  
Exceptions occur in the Bluetooth antenna connection or firmware.
- **Solution**
  1. Check whether the Bluetooth function on the iOS device is enabled. If the Bluetooth function is enabled, check whether the antenna of the GR55xx platform is connected successfully.
  2. If the Bluetooth functions properly and the connection is successful, check the hardware problem by downloading the factory default test firmware.

### 5.3 Why does an iOS Device Fail to Access Notification after Connection?

- **Description**  
After being connected to a Bluetooth device, the iOS device cannot receive any notification.
- **Analysis**  
The Bluetooth function on the iOS device may be turned off. The Bluetooth device may have been connected to the phone previously. Or the notification function on the iOS device is disabled.
- **Solution**

1. In **Settings** of the iOS device, check whether the Bluetooth device has been connected to the mobile phone before. If connection has been established previously, tap **Goodix\_ANCS\_C** to **Forget This Device**, and redo the scanning, pairing, and bonding.
2. Ensure the notification function of the iOS device is enabled.